SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY

Syllabus

B.A. Sem. I to VI

PHILOSOPHY ( CBCS)

In force from

June - 2019
B.A. Sem - I
Course – 1
Core
Code : 19 01 21 02 01 01 01 00

An Introduction to Philosophy
3 Theories of knowledge ; Empiricism & Rationalism. Criticism (Kent) Realism and Idealism. Subjective Idealism.
5 The Proofs for the existence of God. The Relation between God and world.
6 Value and the types of values.

Gujarati R. Books.
(3) “Prarmbhika Tatvajnana” – Dr. M. D. Kotecha. Swapnil Prakashana.

English Books.
(1) “Living Issues in Philosophy” by H. H. Titus.
(2) Introduction to Philosophy – by H. Patrick.
(3) Introduction to Philosophy – by Bright man. S.
B.A. Sem - I
Course – 1
Elective - 1

Code : 19 01 21 02 01 01 01 00

Introduction to Logic
1 The definition of Logic. Nature & Scope. Relation of Logic with Language. – Psychology and Metaphysics.
2 The Function of Language. – Integrative function. – Suggestive function. Expressive or Emotional Function. The Mixture of three Functions.
3 Types at proposition. – The fourfold scheme of Categorical proposition.
4 Inference and its Types. – Immediate Inference. Inference based on similarity. (Obversion - Conversion) . Inferences based on Opposition. Sub – Contrariety, - contrariety, - sub – alternation.
5 Categorical syllogism.
   The figures of syllogism Moods. The laws at valid syllogism.
   The fallacies in syllogism.
6 Dilemma. – The stretcher of Dilemma. The Types of Dilemma.
   Gujarati Re. Books
   (1) “Tarkashastra Parichaya”. by Dr. Rajeshri K. Dave.
   (2) Tarkashastra Pravesh. By Dr. Joshi & Upadhyaya.
   (3) Arvachin Tarkashastra Pravesh. By Dr. J. A. Yagnik.
   English Re. Books
   Introduction to Logic. By Irving M. Copy.
B.A.
SEM. II – PAPER – III
Introduction to Ethics

1 Definition and Nature of Ethics: Relation with religion and Metaphysics.
2 Nature and objects of moral judgment.
3 Hedonism – psychological and Ethical Hedonism. – Paradox of Hedonism.
4 Rationalistic Ethics. – Kant’s Categorical imperative.
5 Perfectionalistic Ethics. – Bradley – “My station and its duties.”
6 Theories of Punishment.

Books :-
(1) Introduction to Ethics. By William Lillie
(2) Ethics for to – day. By H. H. Titus.
(3) ΓΛΛΤΞΦ:+ ΣΛ ~5Ζ[ΒΦ Π θΔΦς ξΞΜΣ Σ]ΔΦΖΠ
ΔΜΤΛ,Φ, ΑΓΦΖ;Λ θΦ; 5α,ΛΣ[ΞΓΠ
B.A.
SEM. II –
PAPER – IV

Out line of Indian Philosophical tradition.

3. Introduction to Brahmasutra Philosophical thoughts of Badarayan
4. Introduction to Vaidic and Avaidic Darshans

Reference Book:-
(1) Prajthana trgyi – C. V. Raval
(2) Upanishada Navanita - Dr. K. S. Dave
(3) Gatatattva Vichar – Dr. K. S. Dave
B.A.
SEM. III
PAPER V
Indian Philosophy – I
1 The classification of Indian systems Vedic and Non – Vedic systems.
2 The characteristics of Indian Philosophy. The charges Leeched Against it and its refutation.
5 Bauddha system – Ethics – Hour Noble Truths Eightfols Path.
6 Bauddha Philosophy – Momentoriness – Pratitya Samutpada.

Books Recommended
1 A. Vaidika Darshanas – Prof. C. V. Raval Prajna Prakashana
2 Charvaka Darshan – Prof. C. V. Raval Uni. Books Produc Board
3 Jaina Darshana – Prof. Z. V. Kothari Uni. Books Produc Board
4 Bauddha Darshan – Prof. M. K. Bhatt, Prof. C. V. Raval Uni. Books Produc Board
5 Out lines of Indian Philosophy – M. Hiriyanna
6 Indian Philosophy Vol. I – Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
7 History of Indian Philosophy – Dr. S. Dasgupta
B.A.
SEM. III
PAPER VI
Western Philosophy – I

1 Pre Socratic Thinkers.
   Thales, Anascimimis, Anaximnides.
2 The concept of being.
   Zeno and Parmenides.
3 The concept of Becoming Herachitant.
4 Sophists – Protagoras.
   ‘Man is the Measure of Everything’ Gorjiyas.
5 Socratic Method.
   Plato’s Epistemology.
   The Theory of Debited line (Ella gory)
   The Theory of Ideas.
6 Aristotle’s Criticism of Plato.
   The Theory of causation.

Books Recommended
1 Pashchatya Talvajman No Saral Itihad.
2 Greek Tattvachintan.
3 A history of western Philosophy. F. Thilly
4 A critical History of Greek Philosophy.
   W. T. Stace.
B.A.
SEM. III
PAPER VII
Western Philosophy – I

1. Epistemology definition nature and scope.
3. Concepts a priori and posterior concepts.
4. Proposition analytic and synthetic possibility of synthetic – a priori proposition.
5. Theories of truth – correspondence, coherence and pragmatic.
6. Possibility of knowledge and scepticism.

Books:
1. 'शान्तिमीमांसा' :- प्रा. डॉ. राजेश्वर द्र. तवे.
   युनिवर्सिटी खंड निर्माण बोर्ड, अमहावाड़.
2. 'तत्त्वमीमांसा अविश्वास शान्तमीमांसा' – डॉ. केदारनाथ नीतार्थी,
   मोदीवाल बनारसीदास प्रवीणकेश.
3. 'भारतीय शान्तीमीमांसा' – डॉ. नीलीमा सिंह.
   'सागर प्रवीणकेश'.
4. χ7ΦΣΔΔΦ.: :Φ Σ[ ΝΦΞΣΛΓΣ λθ ,[ΘΦ6 ΣΦ °ωΠΓ' –
   लूसेर. –
   वर्मा अशोक दुमार, मोदीवाल बनारसी दास प्रवीणकेश.
Hospers. J. V An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.
B.A.
SEM. IV
PAPER VIII
Indian Philosophy – II

1 Nyaya – Vaisheshika.
   Perception: Inference, Verbal Testimony.

2 Types of padarthas – proof for the existence of God in Nyaya.

3 Samkhya. – Yoga.

4 Astanga Marg of Yoga. – Place of God in Yoga.

5 Purva – Uttarmimansa. – sabda. – Arthapatti. – Anupalabdi Pramana. Concept of shakti and Apurva.


English Books:

5 Out lines of Indian Philosophy By – Hariyanna M.
6 Indian philosophy Vol. II – by S. Radhakrishna.
7 A Histoty of Indian Philosophy By - S. Das Gupta.
B.A.
SEM. IV
PAPER - IX
Western Philosophy – II

1 Rationalism:-
   Descart’s method of doubt. Cogito ergo sum’.

2 Spinoza. :-

3 Leibnitz. :-
   Substance – moneds. ‘Pre – established harmony.’

4 Empirism:-
   Lock. – Refutation of innate ideas – primary and
   secondary qualities. Substance. – Berkeley –
   “essence est. precipice”.

5 Hume. Critique of causation and personal identity.

6 Criticism:-
   Kant. Problem. Copernican revolution. – Synthesis of
   rationalism and empiricism.

Book’s :- Gujarati
   आधुनिक पाश्चात्य तत्त्वाचार्य, पा. एड. वी. डोकार्टी – युनि. प्राकृत निर्माण बोर्ड.

Books – English
1 A History of Philosophy. - by Frank Thelly.
2 A History of Western Philosophy . – by Bertant Russel.
B.A.
SEM. IV
PAPER - X
Indian Logic

1 Back ground of Indian Logic.
   Relation with Epistemology and Metaphysics.
2 Definition of Parma – according to Nayaya. Nature of Inference.
3 Component at inference according to Nayaya.
4 Process of inference according to Nayaya.
5 Types of inference according to Nayaya.
6 Sad – Hetu. Types of Hetvahbhaisa according to Nayaya.

Books:- Hindi

1 Tarka Bhasa – by – Keshav Misra.
2 Indian Philosophy – Vol. – II by – S. Radhakrishana.
B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 11
METAPHYSICS

1 Definition and Native Metaphysics objections.
   Against Metaphysics. Relation with Logic and Religion.
2 Nation of Reality – Monism, Dualism, Pluralism.
3 The theory of Relations – Internal and External Relation.
4 The concepts of Space, Time and Causality.
5 The Proof star of the Existence of God – Ontological.
   Cosmological, Teleological.
6 Problem of Evil – Natural and Moral Evil values, the types of values.

Books Recommended.
1 Tatva Vidhya – M. K. Bhatt – Anada Book Depot.
2 Tatva Vajnan – Dr. H. M. Joshi. Uni. Books Prof. Board.
4 Appearance and Reality. – F. H. Bradley.
5 Principles of Philosophy. – K. C. Bhattacharya.
B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 12

INTRODUCTION TO SYMBOLIC LOGIC.

1 Limitations of classical Logic.
   Propositional. (Symbolic) Logic.
   Nature and scope Relation with Psychology and Metaphysics

2 Propositions and Arguments. Arguments forms. Simple and compound propositions.


4 Truth table method – validity of Arguments – types of propositional forms.


6 Methods of conditional and indirect proof.

Books :

  Gujarati
  1  પ્રાતિક તદ્ધારણ – પ્ર. ડી. અંશ. અંશ. શન્મા.
  2  તદ્ધારણ પરિભાષા – પ્ર. આર. ડી. ટવે. – યુનિ. રંગ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

  English Books :
  1  Copi I. M. Cohen. – Introduction to Logic.
  2  Bassano’ Connor - Introduction to symbolic Logic
      Oxford Publication.
  3  Copi I. M. -Symbolic Logic
      Macmillan Publication.
B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 13
CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY.

1 Introduction. Main Characteristics of contemporary Indian Philosophy.

2 Swami Vivekananda.
   ➢ Neo – Veganism.
   ➢ Concept of Brahman.
   ➢ Synthesis of four types of Yoga.

3 Ravindranath Tagora.
   ➢ God.
   ➢ Maya.
   ➢ Concept of Truth and Beauty.

4 Mahatma Gandhiji.
   ➢ Truth and God.
   ➢ Non Violence.
   ➢ Satyagraha.

5 Shri Purohindo.
   ➢ Nature of Sat – Chit – Anand.
   ➢ Concept of ‘Atimanas’.
   ➢ Spiritual Revolution.

6 Dr. Radhakrishnan.
   ➢ Reflective thinking about substitutes of Religion.
   ➢ Intellectual and Intuitive Knowledge.

Reference Books:-

1 आधुनिक भारतीय धितन. – प्र. श्री. अंस. नरकोण.
2 आधुनिक भारतीय तत्वज्ञान. – प्र. श्री. डॉ. टेसाई.
3 समकालीन भारतीय धितंत्र. – प्र. डा. अंस. खेलेना.,
   प्र. डा. अंस. अस. शामा., प्र. श्री. श्री. वावर. स्वप्नील प्रकाश., वदवाण गौडी.
B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 14
PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

2. Educational aims the determination of educational aims. How aim function, The proximate aims of education. The ultimate aims of education.
5. Educational ideology – Naturalism – Idealism Pragmatism – Basic Education.

Books:-
3. Modern Philosophy of Education strain J. B.
4. Students History of education in India.
   Nurudin and Naik Mac. Millan.
B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 15
THE REPUBLIC OF PLATO

1. The subject matter of the republic outlines. The dialogue method. The place of the republic in Plato’s literature.
2. Theories about justices and their criticism.
3. Possibility and necessity of the philosopher king.
4. The origin and development of society and the state.
5. The concept of an ideal state. Gradual decline of the soul and the state. The education of various types of the state.

Suggested Books:-
2. Lectures of the republic of Plato. – R. L. Nettliship.
4. Plato Nu republic. – Naranbhai K. Patel
B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 16
THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE GITA.

1 The place of Gita in Indian Philosophy.
Gita and Upanishadas.
Gita and Mahabharat.
Gita and Sankhya.

2 The concept of Reality in Gita.
Purushottama Vishwarupah.
Kshetra Kshetrajna.

3 The doctrine of Incarnation.
The Purpose of Incarnation.
Incarnation and Vibhuti.

4 The status of the world. – Maya & Prakriti.
The concept of the Individual self.
The Relation between the Individual and the universal self.

5 The Paths of Action, knowledge, Devotion and Their reconciliation.

6 The concept of swabhava and Swadharma.
The Divine and the Demonic Wealths.
The concept of Liberation.
The universal Message of the Gita.

Suggested Books:-
1 Gita Tattva Vichar. – Dr. Kishorbhai Dave.

2 Gita Nibandho. 1 – 2. – Shri Aurobinso
   Ambalal Purani
   Aurobinso Ashrana
   Pudducherry

3 Gita ma Jivan Jivavani kala
   H. M. Diveta.

4 Bhagavad Gita and the changing world.
   Dr. Nagari Rab.

5 Bhagavad Gita – A Philosophy of God. Realigation.
R. D. Ranade.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 17

PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION.

2 The relation between philosophy of religion and psychology. Importance of the study of Philosophy of Religion.
3 The Nature of God. The proofs of the existence of God and its criticism.
5 Problem of evil.
6 Types of evil.
7 Challenges against religion.
8 Impartiality of religions and Global religion. Substitute of Religion. Equivalence to all Religions.

Books Gujarati:-
1 धर्मनू तत्वचारण. — प्रा. भार. अभे. शेख.
   यूनि. अंधनिर्माण बोर्ड — अमदावाद.
2 धर्म तत्त्वबिज्ञन. — प्रा.हिदायत  हककर
   यूनि. अंध निर्माण बोर्ड — अमदावाद.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 18
SOCIAL & POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY.
1 Nature and scope of social – political philosophy.
2 Plato’s theory of justice – philosopher king.
4 Society – individual and state.
6 Theory of Minority and Reservation.

Books:-
1 Plato - Republic.
2 B. G. Desai - Political Philosophy.
3 Plato nu Republic.
4 J. S. Mackenzie - Out lines of social.
5 Ajitkumar Sinha - Social Philosophy
   - Calcutta.
6 Dr. N. V. Joshi - Social and Political
   Philosophy - Current Book House
   - Bombay.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 19
CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY.
5 Logical positivism. – Criterion of meaning elimination of Metaphysics.
6 Sartre – concept of being. – Human freedom bag faith.

Books:-
1 समकालीन प्राचीन तत्वदर्श. – प्र. जे. जे. शुक्ल.
2 A Hundred yards of Philosophy – by – Passmore.
3 Chief currents in Contemporary Philosophy.
       By – D. M. Datta.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 20
SCHOOL OF VEDANTA.

1 Back ground of Vedanta. Prasthan Trayi.
2 Shankar’s Advaita Vedanta. – Brahma – Maya – Adhyasa – Vivarta. Relation between Jiva and Brahma. Interpretation of “Tatvamasi.”
3 Ramanuja Vedanta. – Criticism of Shankar’s Mayavada. – Brahma – Dharma – Bhakti – Jnana. – Interpretation of “Tattvamasi”.
4 Madva – Dvaitavad – Views of reality – Brahma and Jiva.
5 Nimberka – Views on Brahma and relation between Jiva and Brahma. Interpretation of “Tattvamasi”.
6 Vallabha. – Sudhadveita – Brahma – Avikrata parinama vada – Bhakti.

Books:-
1 "आयामोऽनु तत्वविचित्रत” – प्र. सी. वी. रावल ‘प्रक्षाप्रकाशन’ २८ नोपेश द्वे लाउस. अम्रदावद.
2 श्रीमातं शंकराचार्यज्ञ नूँ तत्वमाल – प्र. सी. वी. रावल यूनिस्कि निगम बोर्ड. अम्रदावद.
3 Radhakrishana S. - Indian Philosophy. Vol. – II
4 Das Gupta J. N. - A history of Indian Philosophy Vol. – II – III – IV.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 21
INALYTIC PHILOSOPHY.
1 Philosophical Analysis – Historical Background.
2 Linguistic Analysis. The Meaning of the word and the
   Meaning of the Sentence.
3 Russell: Theory of Description. Incomplete Symbols.
4 Wittgenstein.
   Logical Atomism.
   Picture Theory of Meaning.
   Function of Philosophy.
5 Logical Positivism. Criterion of Meaning Unity of
   Sciences, Meaning and Confirmation.
6 Gilbert Ryle
   Conception of Mind – Ghost in the Machine. Category
   Mistake.

1 Samakalin Pashchatya Darshana.
   Vasant Kumarlal.
   Motilal Banarasidas.
2 Samakalin Pashchatya Tattvagnana.
3 A Hundred Years of Philosophy
   J. Passmore.
4 Philosophical Analysis Urmson J.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 22
PHILOSOPHY OF GANDHI.

1 Philosophy of Religion.
   - Attitude of Hinduism according to Gandhi.
   - Reformation of Religion.
   - Thoughts of God.
   - Impartiality of Religion.

2 Social Philosophy.
   - Thoughts of “Varna Vyavstha”
   - Removal of Untouchable.

3 Political Philosophy.
   - “Satyagraha”
   - Non Violent Revolution.

4 Moral Philosophy.
   - Ekadas Vrat.
   - “Concept of Truth and Non Violence”.

5 Philosophy of Economics.
   - Theories of Trusteeship.

6 Sarvoday.
   - Global Piece.

Books:-
1 Complete works of Mahatma Gandhi.
   Vol. 70 - 83

Optional Paper
Philosophy and Set Theory
   ➢ Cantor’s Set Theory. – Paradoxes of Cantor’s Set Theory.
   ➢ Abstracts Sets - Methods of Set Denotations
- Sub – Set union andinter – Section of Sets, Power Set, Cartesian Product of Set.
- Relation and Functions - Binary Operation.
- Elementary Boolean Algebra.

Books :-

Optional Paper

Feminism

1 Philosophy and Feminism. Definition of Gender. Gender as a Social / Cultural construct. The Nead for Gender Studies.


3 Development of Feminist Consciousness. Its Different Phases.

4 Personal & Social Identity : Oppression and Central to Identity. The Domestic, the Economic and the Political Spheres.


Suggestive Reading Books:

1 Women’s Writings in India.
   Delhi Oxford Uni. Press.

2 The Science Ruestion in Feminism.
   Open Uni. Press.

3 Feminist Thought : A Comprehensive Introduction.
4 Introducing Contemporary Feminist Thought.
   Cambridge: Polity Press
5 Eco Feminism – (MIES) Zed Books.
6 Psychoanalysis and Feminism – Juliet Mitchell
7 Feminism and Methodology.
   Sandro Hardip & Merill Hintikka.

Optional Paper
The Philosophy of Upanishadas.
1 Vedas & Upanishadas. The Basic Thoughts in Upanishadas.
2 The Concept of Reality – Qualified & Unqualified.
3 The Concept of Self. The Nature of the self.
4 The Unity Between Brahman and Atman.
6 The Concept of Liberation.
   The Nature of Liberation, Liberation and Action
   Liberation and Musting.

Suggested Books:
1 Upnishad Nabaneet. Dr. Kishor Dave
   Uni. Books Produ. Board
2 Upanishad Darshan (Dr. Radhakrishnan)
   Chandrashanker Shukla
3 A Constructive Survey of Upnishadic Philosophy;
   R. D. Ranade
4 The Principal Upanishadas & Dr. Radhakrishanan