

SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY

Syllabus

B.A. Sem. I to VI

PHILOSOPHY (CBCS)

In force from

June - 2019

B.A. Sem - I

Course – 1

Core

Code : 19 01 21 02 01 01 01 00

An Introduction to Philosophy

- 1 The Definition of Philosophy. Nature & scope. Relation of Philosophy with science and Religion.
- 2 The Introduction of the branches of Philosophy.
(1)Metaphysics. (2) Logic. (3) Epistemology. (4) Cosmology.
(5) Ontology.
- 3 Theories of knowledge ; Empiricism & Rationalism. Criticism (Kent) Realism and Idealism. Subjective Idealism.
- 4 Mind body problem. Internationalism, parallelism. Pre – Established Harmony.
- 5 The Proofs for the existence of God. The Relation between God and world.
- 6 Value and the types of values.
Gujarati R. Books.
 - (1) “Tatvajna Parichaya” – by. Dr. Miss C. B. Vadher. – Uni. Granth Nirman B. Ahmedabad.
 - (2) “Tatvanana Praveshika” – Dr. K. S. Dave.
Sadhana Mandir Gita Vidhyalaya.
 - (3) “Prarmbhika Tatvajnana” – Dr. M. D. Kotecha. Swapnil Prakashana.English Books.
 - (1) “Living Issues in Philosophy” by H. H. Titus.
 - (2) Introduction to Philosophy – by H. Patrick.
 - (3) Introduction to Philosophy – by Bright man. S.

B.A. Sem - I

Course – 1

Elective - 1

Code : 19 01 21 02 01 01 01 00

Introduction to Logic

- 1 The definition of Logic. Nature & Scope. Relation of Logic with Language. – Psychology and Metaphysics.
- 2 The Function of Language. – Integrative function. – Suggestive function. Expressive or Emotional Function. The Mixture of three Functions.
- 3 Types at proposition. – The fourfold scheme of Categorical proposition.
- 4 Inference and its Types. – Immediate Inference. Inference based on similarity. (Obversion - Conversion) . Inferences based on Opposition. Sub – Contrariety, - contrariety, - sub – alternation.
- 5 Categorical syllogism.
The figures of syllogism Moods. The laws at valid syllogism.
The fallacies in syllogism.
- 6 Dilemma. – The stretcher of Dilemma. The Types of Dilemma.
Gujarati Re. Books
 - (1) “Tarkashastra Parichaya” . by Dr. Rajeshri K. Dave.
 - (2) Tarkashastra Pravesh. By Dr. Joshi & Upadhyaya.
 - (3) Arvachin Tarkashastra Pravesh. By Dr. J. A. Yagnik.English Re. Books
Introduction to Logic. By Irving M. Copy.

B.A.
SEM. II – PAPER – III
Introduction to Ethics

- 1 Definition and Nature of Ethics: Relation with religion and Metaphysics.
- 2 Nature and objects of moral judgment.
- 3 Hedonism – psychological and Ethical Hedonism. – Paradox of Hedonism.
- 4 Rationalistic Ethics. – Kant’s Categorical imperative.
- 5 Perfectionalistic Ethics. – Bradley – “My station and its duties.”
- 6 Theories of Punishment.

સંદર્ભ પુસ્તકો:-

- (૧) નીતિશાસ્ત્ર – પ્રા. ડો. એચ. એમ. જોશી
- (૨) નીતિશાસ્ત્ર – પ્રા. ડૉ. વી. કોઠારી, પ્રા. એમ. કે. ભટ્ટ,
ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી પબ્લીકેશન.

Books :-

- (1) Introduction to Ethics. By William Lillie
- (2) Ethics for to – day. By H. H. Titus.
- (3) ΓΑΛΤΕΦ:+ ΣΛ ~5Z[BΦ Π ΘΔΦ∇ ζΕΜΣ Σ]ΔΦΖΠ
ΔΜΤΛ,Φ, ΑΓΦΖ;Λ ΘΦ; 5α,ΛΣ[ΞΓΠ

B.A.
SEM. II –
PAPER – IV

Out line of Indian Philosophical tradition.

- 1 Vedas – introduction – stages of Vedic Literature – Development of Vedic concept of deity.
- 2 Upanishads – introduction. Ancient Upanishada – Meaning of the word Upanishada-moral principles- Religious attitude – devayana – pitrayana
- 3 Introduction to Brahmasutra Philosophical thoughts of Badarayan
- 4 Introduction to Vedic and Avedic Darshans
- 5 Bhagavada – Geta – Introduction Philosophical thoughts.
- 6 Smriti – age – Introduction to philosophical tendencies of Ramayana and Mahabharat.

Reference Book:-

- (1) Prajithana trgyi – C. V. Raval
- (2) Upanishada Navanita - Dr. K. S. Dave
- (3) Gatatattva Vichar – Dr. K. S. Dave

B.A.
SEM. III
PAPER V

Indian Philosophy – I

- 1 The classification of Indian systems Vedic and Non –Vedic systems.
- 2 The characteristics of Indian Philosophy. The charges Leeches Against it and its refutation.
- 3 Charvaka system – Materialism. Hedonistic Ethics. The Epistemology of Charvaka system. Perception. The denial of Induction.
- 4 Jain system – Epistemology – The types of Knowledge dravya – paryaya – syadbada and NayaVada.
- 5 Bauddha system – Ethics – Hour Noble Truths Eightfols Path.
- 6 Bauddha Philosophy – Momentoriness – Pratitya Samutpada.

Books Recommonded

- 1 A. Vaidika Darshanas – Prof. C. V. Raval
Prajna Prakashana
- 2 Charvaka Darshan – Prof. C. V. Raval
Uni. Books Produc Board
- 3 Jaina Darshana – Prof. Z. V. Kothari
Uni. Books Produc Board
- 4 Bauddha Darshan – Prof. M. K. Bhatt, Prof. C. V. Raval
Uni. Books Produc Board
- 5 Out lines of Indian Philosophy – M. Hiriyanna
- 6 Indian Philosophy Vol. I – Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
- 7 History of Indian Philosophy – Dr. S. Dasgupta

B.A.
SEM. III
PAPER VI

Western Philosophy – I

- 1 Pre Socratic Thinkers.
Thales, Anascimimis, Anaximnides.
- 2 The concept of being.
Zeno and Parmenides.
- 3 The concept of Becoming Herachitant.
- 4 Sophists – Protagoras.
‘Man is the Measure of Everything’ Gorjiyas.
- 5 Socratic Method.
Plato’s Epistemology.
The Theory of Debited line (Ella gory)
The Theory of Ideas.
- 6 Aritotle’s Criticism of Plato.
The Theory of causation.

Books Recommended

- 1 Pashchatya Talvajman No Saral Itihad.
Dr, J. A. Yajnik. Uni. Books Produce Board.
- 2 Greek Tattvachintan .
Prof. Umesh Yajnik. Uni. Books Produce Board.
- 3 A history of western Philosophy. F. Thilly
- 4 A critical History of Greek Philosophy.
W. T. Stace.

B.A.
SEM. III
PAPER VII
EPISTEMOLOGY

- 1 Epistemology definition nature and scope.
- 2 Sources of knowledge. Perception inference – verbal testimony and analogy.
- 3 Concepts apriori and postori concepts.
- 4 Proposition analytic and synthetic possibility of synthetic – a priori proposition.
- 5 Theories of truth – correspondence, coherence and pragmatic.
- 6 Possibility of knowledge and scepticism.

Books:-

- ૧ 'જ્ઞાનમીમાંસા' :- પ્રા. ડૉ. રાજેશ્રી કે. દવે.
યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- ૨ 'તત્ત્વમીમાંસા એવં જ્ઞાનમીમાંસા' – ડૉ. કેદારનાથ તીવારી,
મોતીલાલ બનારસીદાસ પબ્લીકેશન.
- ૩ 'ભારતીય જ્ઞાનમીમાંસા' – ડૉ. નીલીમા સિંહ.
'સાગર પબ્લીકેશન'.
- ૪ 'જ્ઞાનમીમાંસા' :- ડૉ. અશોક કુમાર, મોતીલાલ બનારસી દાસ પબ્લીકેશન.

Hospers. J. V An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.

B.A.
SEM. IV
PAPER VIII
Indian Philosophy – II

- 1 Nyaya – Vaisheshika.
Perception : Inference, Verbal Testimony.
 - 2 Types of padarthas – proof for the existence of God in Nyaya.
 - 3 Samkhy. – Yoga.
Satkaryavada. – Prakruti and its evolution. Nature of Purusha.
 - 4 Astanga Marg of Yoga. – Place of God in Yoga.
 - 5 Purva – Uttarmimansa. – sabda. – Arthapatti. – Anupalabdi Pramana. Concept of shakti and Apurva.
 - 6 Vedanta. Sankar's Brahma. Theory of Maya. – Ramanujacharya's criticism of Mayavada.
- ગુજરાતી સંદર્ભ પુસ્તક:-
- ૧ ષ્ઠ દર્શનો. – પ્રા. સી. વી. રાવલ.
સ્વપ્નીલ પ્રકાશન. વઢવાણ સીટી.
 - 2 Nyaya – Vaisheshika – Pro. Nagin G. Shah
Uni. Granth Nirman Board.
 - 3 ‘Samkhy – Yoga :- Pro. N. G. Shah
Uni. Granth Nirman Board.
 - 4 ‘Purvamimansa’ – Pro. C. V. Raval
Uni. Granth Nirman Board.

English Books:-

- 5 Out lines of Indian Philosophy By – Hariyanna M.
- 6 Indian philosophy Vol. II – by S. Radhakrishna.
- 7 A Histoty of Indian Philosophy By - S. Das Gupta.

B.A.
SEM. IV
PAPER - IX
Western Philosophy – II

- 1 Rationalism:-
Descart's method of doubt. Cogito ergo sum'.
Deduction substance. Mind – body problem.
- 2 Spinoza. :-
Substance. – Attribute and Modes. God. Nature.
Mind – body problem.
- 3 Leibnitz. :-
Substance – monads. 'Pre – established harmony.'
- 4 Empirism:-
Lock. – Refutation of innate ideas – primary and
secondary qualities. Substance. – Berkeley –
“essence est. precipice”.
- 5 Hume. Critique of causation and personal identity.
- 6 Criticism:-
Kant. Problem. Copernican revolution. – Synthesis of
rationalism and empiricism.

Book's :- Gujarati

- 1 આધુનિક પાશ્ચાત્ય તત્વજ્ઞાન, પા. એસ. વી. કોઠારી – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

Books – English

- 1 A History of Philosophy. - by Frank Thelly.
- 2 A History of Western Philosophy . – by Bertant Russel.

B.A.
SEM. IV
PAPER - X
Indian Logic

- 1 Back ground of Indian Logic.
Relation with Epistemology and Metaphysics.
- 2 Definition of Parma – according to Nayaya. Nature of Inference.
- 3 Component at inference according to Nayaya.
- 4 Process of inference according to Nayaya.
- 5 Types of inference according to Nayaya.
- 6 Sad – Hetu. Types of Hetvabhaisa according to Nayaya.

Books:- Hindi

- 1 ΕΦΖΤΑΙ ΤΣ∇ΞΦ:+ ω Σ[NΦΖΓΦΨ λΤθΦΖΛ
ΔΜΤΛ,Φ, ΑΓΦΖ;ΛθΦ; 5α,Λ;Λ8ΛΠ
- 2 Tarka Bhasa – by – Keshav Misra.
- 3 Indian Philosophy – Vol. – II by – S. Radhakrishana.

B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 11
METAPHYSICS

- 1 Definition and Native Metaphysics objections.
 Against Metaphysics. Relation with Logic and Religion.
- 2 Nation of Reality – Monism, Dualism, Pluralism.
- 3 The theory of Relations – Internal and External Relation.
- 4 The concepts of Space, Time and Causality.
- 5 The Proof star of the Existence of God – Ontological.
 Cosmological, Teleological.
 Relation between God and The World. Deism, Theism,
 Pantheism.
- 6 Problem of Evil – Natural and Moral Evil values, the types of
 values.

Books Recommended.

- 1 Tatva Vidhya – M. K. Bhatt – Anada Book Depot.
- 2 Tatva Vajnan – Dr. H. M. Joshi. Uni. Books Prof. Board.
- 3 Elements of Metaphysics - A. E. Taylor.
- 4 Appearance and Reality. – F. H. Bradley.
- 5 Principles of Philosophy. – K. C. Bhattacharya.

B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 12

INTRIDUCTION TO SYMBOLIC LOGIC.

- 1 Limitations of classical Logic.
Propositional. (Symbolic) Logic.
Nature and scope Relation with Psychology and Metaphysics
- 2 Propositions and Arguments. Arguments forms. Simple and compound propositions.
- 3 negation conjunction. Disjunction conditional and Bio conditional as truth – functional connectives. Paradox of material implication – Logical and material equivalence.
- 4 Truth table method – validity of Arguments – types of propositional forms.
- 5 Rules of inference and rules of replacement for validity of arguments.
- 6 Methods of conditional and indirect proof.

Books :_ Gujarati

- 1 પ્રાતિક તર્કશાસ્ત્ર – પ્રા. ડૉ. એસ. એસ. શર્મા.
- 2 તર્કશાસ્ત્ર પરિચય – પ્રા. આર. કે. દવે. – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

English Books :-

- 1 Copi I. M. Cohen. – Introduction to Logic.
- 2 Bassano' Connor - Introduction to symbolic Logic
Oxford Publication.
- 3 Copi I. M. -Symbolic Logic
Macmillan Publication.

B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 13

CONTEMPORARY INDIAN PHILOSOPHY.

- 1 Introduction. Main Characteristics of contemporary Indian Philosophy.
- 2 Swami Vivekananda.
 - Neo – Veganism.
 - Concept of Brahman.
 - Synthesis of four types of Yoga.
- 3 Ravindranath Tagora.
 - God.
 - Maya.
 - Concept of Truth and Beauty.
- 4 Mahatma Gandhiji.
 - Truth and God.
 - Non Violence.
 - Satyagraha.
- 5 Shri Purohindo.
 - Nature of Sat – Chit – Anand.
 - Concept of ‘Atimanas’.
 - Spiritual Revolution.
- 6 Dr. Radhakrishnan.
 - Reflective thinking about substitutes of Religion.
 - Intellectual and Intuitive Knowledge.

Reference Books:-

- ૧ આધુનિક ભારતીય ચિંતન. – પ્રા. વી. એસ. નરવણે.
- ૨ આધુનિક ભારતીય તત્વજ્ઞાન. – પ્રા. બી. જી. દેસાઈ.
- ૩ સમકાલીન ભારતીય ચિંતકો. – પ્રા. ડૉ.એમ.ડી.કોટેચા. ,
પ્રા.ડૉ.એસ.એસ.શર્મા. , પ્રા. સી. બી. વાઢેર.
સ્વપ્નીલ પ્રકાશન . વઢવાણ સીટી.

B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 14

PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

- 1 Meaning of education philosophy education. Education and psychology, sociology and Biology.
- 2 Educational aims the determination of educational aims. How aim function, The proximate aims of education. The ultimate aims of education.
- 3 Educational aspects. Social change and education. Democratic values and education formal and informal education. Education for whole life.
- 4 Value education – Direct and Indirect method of value – Theory and practice – Temporal and external values.
- 5 Educational ideology – Naturalism – Idealism Pragmatism – Basic Education.
- 6 Professional Ethics : Principal Dimension of Professional Ethics – Applications of Professional Ethics, The Enforcements of Professional Ethics.

Books:-

- 1 Shikhshan Ni Vartman Philosiphio – Dhanvant Desai.
- 2 Kelavani Nu Tatvainana. Mac. Millan.
- 3 Modern Philosophy of Education strain J. B.
- 4 Students History of education in India.
Nurudin and Naik Mac. Millan.

B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 15
THE REPUBLIC OF PLATO

- 1 The subject matter of the republic out lines. The dialogue method. The place of the republic in Plato's literature.
- 2 Theories about justices and their criticism.
- 3 Possibility and necessity of the philosopher king.
- 4 The origin and development of society and the state.
- 5 The concept of an ideal state. Gradual decline of the soul and the state. The education of various types of the state.
- 6 Immorality of the self. Plato's views regarding rebirth. Freewill and liberation. Theory of divided line. Theory of Ideas.

Suggested Books:-

- 1 Plato's Republic.- Richard I A. Cambridge University.
- 2 Lectures of the republic of Plato. – R. L. Nettliship.
- 3 Intro. To the republic of Plato. - W. Boyd. Allen Unwin.
- 4 Plato Nu republic. – Naranbhai K. Patel

Uni. Books Produ. Boars.

B.A.
SEM. V
PAPER – 16

THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE GITA.

- 1 The place of Gita in Indian Philosophy.
Gita and Upanishadas.
Gita and Mahabharat.
Gita and Sankhya.
- 2 The concept of Reality in Gita.
Purushottama Vishwarupah.
Kshetra Kshetrajna.
- 3 The doctrine of Incarnation.
The Purpose of Incarnation.
Incarnation and Vibhuti.
- 4 The status of the world. – Maya & Prakriti.
The concept of the Individual self.
The Relation between the Individual and the universal self.
- 5 The Paths of Action, knowledge, Devotion and Their reconciliation.
- 6 The concept of swabhava and Swadharma.
The Divine and the Demonic Wealths.
The concept of Liberation.
The universal Message of the Gita.

Suggested Books:-

- 1 Gita Tattva Vichar. – Dr. Kishorbhai Dave.
Uni. Books Produe. Board.
- 2 Gita Nibandho. 1 – 2. – Shri Aurobinso
Ambalal Purani
Aurobinso Ashrana
Pudducherry
- 3 Gita ma Jivan Jivavani kala
H. M. Diveta.
- 4 Bhagavad Gita and the changing world.
Dr. Nagari Rab.
- 5 Bhagavad Gita – A Philosophy of God. Realigation.

R. D. Ranade.
B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 17

PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION.

- 1 Philosophy of religion and its scope. Nature and Definition.
- 2 The relation between philosophy of religion and psychology. Importance of the study of Philosophy of Religion.
- 3 The Nature of God. The proofs of the existence of God and its criticism.
- 4 Physical attributes of God and world. Deism. Pantheism. Theism.
- 5 Problem of evil.
Types of evil.
- 6 Challenges against religion.
Impartiality of religions and Global religion. Substitute of Religion. Equivalence to all Religions.

Books Gujarati:-

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| ૧ | ધર્મનું તત્વજ્ઞાન. | – | પ્રા. આર. એમ. શેઠ. |
| | | | યુનિ. ગ્રંથનિર્માણ બોર્ડ – અમદાવાદ. |
| ૨ | ધર્મ તત્વચિંતન. | – | પ્રા.હિરાલાલ ઠક્કર |
| | | | યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ – અમદાવાદ. |

B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 18

SOCIAL & POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY.

- 1 Nature and scope of social – political philosophy.
- 2 Plato's theory of justice – philosopher king.
- 3 Principles of Democracy – Republic communism.
- 4 Society – individual and state.
- 5 Theory's of social contract. Hobbes, Locke and Russo.
- 6 Theory of Minority and Reservation.

Books:-

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 | Plato | - | Republic. |
| 2 | B. G. Desai | - | Political Philosophy. |
| 3 | Plato nu Republic. | | |
| | | | Uni. Granth Nirman. Ahmadavad. |
| 4 | J. S. Mackenzie | - | Out lines of social. |
| | Philosophy | - | Allen & Unwin. London. |
| 5 | Ajitkumar Sinha | - | Social Philosophy |
| | | - | Calcutta. |
| 7 | Dr. N. V. Joshi | - | Social and Political |
| | Philosophy | - | Current Book House |
| | | - | Bombay. |

B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 19

CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY.

- 1 Hegel – dialectic method. Organic and Mechanical unity. Absolute.
- 2 Bradley – method – criterion of reality – relation and quality – Absolute.
- 3 Frege – sense and reference. Russell – Logical Atomism.
- 4 Pragmatism. – James – Radical empiricism Dewey – Int Instrumentalism.
- 5 Logical positivism. – Criterion of meaning elimination of Metaphysics.
- 6 Sartre – concept of being. – Human freedom and faith.

Books:-

- 1 समकालीन प्राश्यात्य तत्वज्ञान. – प्रा. जे. जे. शुक्ल.
युनि. ग्रंथ निर्माणाळोर्ड.
- 2 A Hundred yards of Philosophy – by – Passmore.
- 3 Chief currents in Contemporary Philosophy.
By – D. M. Datta.

B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 20
SCHOOL OF VEDANTA.

- 1 Back ground of Vedanta. Prasthan Trayi.
- 2 Shankar's Advaita Vedanta. – Brahma – Maya – Adhyasa – Vivarta. Relation between Jiva and Brahma. Interpretation of "Tatvamasi."
- 3 Ramanuja Vedanta. – Criticism of Shankar's Mayavada. – Brahma – Dharma – Bhakti – Jnana. – Interpretation of "Tattvamasi" .
- 4 Madva – Dvaitavad – Views of reality – Brahma and Jiva.
- 5 Nimbarka – Views on Brahma and relation between Jiva and Brahma. Interpretation of "Tattvamasi".
- 6 Vallabha. – Sudhadveita – Brahma – Avikrata parinama vada – Bhakti.

Books:-

- 1 "आचार्योनुं तत्वयितन" – प्रा. सी. वी. रावल
'प्रज्ञा प्रकाशन' २८ नोपेक्ष रो डाउस. अमदावाद.
- 2 श्रीमद् शंकराचार्य नुं तत्वज्ञान – प्रा. सी. वी. रावल
युनि. ग्रंथ निर्माणा बोर्ड . अमदावाद.
- 3 Radhakrishana S. - Indian Philosophy.
Vol. – II
- 4 Das Gupta J. N. - A history of Indian Philosophy
Vol. – II – III – IV.

B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 21

ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY.

- 1 Philosophical Analysis – Historical Background.
- 2 Linguistic Analysis. The Meaning of the word and the Meaning of the Sentence.
- 3 Russell: Theory of Description. Incomplete Symbols.
- 4 Wittgenstein.
Logical Atomism.
Picture Theory of Meaning.
Function of Philosophy.
- 5 Logical Positivism. Criterion of Meaning Unity of Sciences, Meaning and Confirmation.
- 6 Gilbert Ryle
Conception of Mind – Ghost in the Machine. Category Mistake.

- 1 Samakalin Pashchatya Darshana.
Vasant Kumarlal.
Motilal Banarasidas.
- 2 Samakalin Pashchatya Tattvagnana.
J. J. Shukla. Uni. Books Prof.
- 3 A Handred Years of Philosophy
J. Passmore.
- 4 Philosophical Analysis Urmson J.

B.A.
SEM. – 6
PAPER – 22
PHILOSOPHY OF GANDHI.

- 1 Philosophy of Religion.
 - Attitude of Hinduism according to Gandhi.
 - Reformation of Religion.
 - Thoughts of God.
 - Impartiality of Religion.
- 2 Social Philosophy.
 - Thoughts of “Varna Vyavstha”
 - Removal of Untouchable.
- 3 Political Philosophy.
 - “Satyagraha”
 - Non Violent Revolution.
- 4 Moral Philosophy.
 - Ekadas Vrat.
 - “Concept of Truth and Non Violence”.
- 5 Philosophy of Economics.
 - Theories of Trusteeship.
- 6 Sarvoday.
 - Global Piece.

Books:-

- 1 Complete works of Mahatma Gandhi.

Vol. 70 - 83

Optional Paper

Philosophy and Set Theory

- Nature of mathematics - Plato’s view. Mathematics and Philosophy.
- Cantor’s Set Theory. – Paradoxes of Cantor’s Set Theory.
- Abstracts Sets - Methods of Set Denotations

- Sub – Set union and inter – Section of Sets, Power Set, Cartesian Product of Set.
- Relation and Functions - Binary Operation.
- Elementary Boolean Algebra.

Books :-

Set Theory and Logic – R. R. Stoll.

‘Pratika Tarkashastra.’ – S. S. Sharma.

Optional Paper

Feminism

- 1 Philosophy and Feminism. Definition of Gender. Gender as a Social / Cultural construct. The Need for Gender Studies.
- 2 Patriarchy : Patriarchal Views of Plato and Aristotle. Binary Oppositions, views on Patriarchy. The Myth of Matriarchy, Theories of the Origin and nature of Patriarchy.
- 3 Development of Feminist Consciousness. Its Different Phases.
- 4 Personal & Social Identity : Oppression and Central to Identity. The Domestic, the Economic and the Political Spheres.
- 5 Ethics : Ethics of care, Ethics of Autonomy. Gender Justice, Politics, Critique of Liberalism and Liberal Feminism.
- 6 Environment : Modern Technology. Women and Nature, Women and Nature Seen as Goddesses Women and Religion. The Feminist Perspectives of Human Nature.

Suggestive Reading Books:

- 1 Women’s Writings in India.
Delhi Oxford Uni. Press.
- 2 The Science Question in Feminism.
Open Uni. Press.
- 3 Feminist Thought : A Comprehensive Introduction.

- Boulder : West View Press.
- 4 Introducing Contemporary Feminist. Thought.
Cambridge : Polity Press
 - 5 Eco Feminism – (MIES) Zed Books.
 - 6 Psychoanalysis and Feminism – Juliet Mitchell
 - 7 Feminism and Methodology.
Sandro Hardip & Merrill Hintikka.

Optional Paper

The Philosophy of Upanishadas.

- 1 Vedas & Upanishadas. The Basic Thoughts in Upanishadas.
- 2 The Concept of Reality – Qualified & Unqualified.
- 3 The Concept of Self. The Nature of the self.
- 4 The Unity Between Brahman and Atman.
- 5 The Status of the World. Maya – Avidhya. Dual Approach.
- 6 The Concept of Liberation.
The Nature of Liberation, Liberation and Action
Liberation and Musting.

Suggested Books.:

- 1 Upanishad Nabaneet. Dr. Kishor Dave
Uni. Books Produ. Board
- 2 Upanishad Darshan (Dr. Radhakrishnan)
Chandrashanker Shukla
- 3 A Constructive Survey of Upanishadic Philosophy;
R. D. Ranade
- 4 The Principal Upanishadas & Dr. Radhakrishnan